# Antoine Dedieu

## Researcher Scientist at Google DeepMind

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## Research interest

My current research interests lie primarily in solving challenging (a) object-centric vision problems and (b) planning problems, which current AI models struggle with; and in addressing the associated learning and inference problems.

#### Education

2016–2018 Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Master of Science in *Operations Research*. Advised by Prof. Rahul Mazumder. Research areas: *Optimization, Machine Learning, Statistics*. Coursework includes: *Linear Optimization, Statistical Learning, Dynamic Programming* and *Bayesian Modeling*. GPA: 5.0/5.0.

2013–2016 École Polytechnique.

France's premiere university for science and engineering. Master in *Probability, Statistics and Finance*. Coursework includes: CS and Economics. Ranked in the top 5% of the class. GPA: 3.96/4.

2011–2013 **Lycée Sainte-Geneviève**, *Preparatory program*.

Intensive two-year preparation program. Maths, CS and Physics track. GPA: 3.98/4.

#### Publications

#### Journal Articles

- PGMax: Factor Graphs for Discrete Probabilistic Graphical Models and Loopy Belief Propagation in JAX. [PDF]
   *Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR)*, accepted with minor revisions, 2022.
   G. Zhou, N. Kumar, A. Dedieu, M. Lázaro-Gredilla, S. Kushagra, D. George.
- 18. Solving L1-regularized SVMs and related linear programs: Revisiting the Effectiveness of Column and Constraint Generation. [PDF]

  Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR), 2022. A. Dedieu, R. Mazumder, H. Wang.
- 17. Subset Selection with Shrinkage: Sparse Linear Modeling when the SNR is low. [PDF]

Operations Research, 2022. R. Mazumder, P. Radchenko, A. Dedieu.

- 16. Learning Sparse Classifiers: Continuous and Mixed Integer Optimization Perspectives. [PDF] *JMLR*, 2021. **A. Dedieu**, H. Hazimeh, R. Mazumder.
- 15. Clone-structured graph representations enable flexible learning and vicarious evaluation of cognitive maps. [PDF] *Nature Communications, 2021.* D. George, R. Rikhye, N. Gothoskar, J. Guntupalli, **A. Dedieu**, M. Lázaro-Gredilla.
- 14. Learning attention-controllable border-ownership for objectness inference and binding. [PDF] *ArXiv, 2020.* **A. Dedieu**, R. Rikhye, M. Lázaro-Gredilla, D. George.
- 13. A detailed mathematical theory of thalamic and cortical microcircuits based on inference in a generative vision model. [PDF]

ArXiv, 2021. D. George, M. Lázaro-Gredilla, W. Lehrach, A. Dedieu, G. Zhou.

#### **Thesis**

12. Sparse learning: statistical and optimization perspectives. [PDF] *Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2018.* **A. Dedieu**.

#### Conference Articles

- Schema-learning and rebinding as mechanisms of in-context learning and emergence [PDF]
   *Neural Information Processing Systems (Neurips)*, to appear, 2023.
   Swaminathan, A. Dedieu, R. V. Raju, M. Shanahan, M. Lázaro-Gredilla, D. George
- 10. Learning noisy-OR Bayesian Networks with Max-Product Belief Propagation [PDF] *International Conference on Machine Learning, 2023.* **A. Dedieu**, G. Zhou, M. Lázaro-Gredilla, D. George
- 9. Graphical Models with Attention for Context-Specific Independence and an Application to Perceptual Grouping. *ArXiv*, 2021. G. Zhou, W. Lehrach, **A. Dedieu**, M. Lázaro-Gredilla. [PDF]

- 8. Perturb-and-max-product: Sampling and learning in discrete energy-based models. [PDF] *Neurips, 2021.* M. Lázaro-Gredilla, **A. Dedieu**, D. George
- 7. Sample-Efficient L0-L2 Constrained Structure Learning of Sparse Ising Models. [PDF]

  Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI), 2021. A. Dedieu, M. Lázaro-Gredilla, D. George
- 6. Query Training: Learning a Worse Model to Infer Better Marginals in Undirected Graphical Models with Hidden Variables. [PDF]
  - AAAI, 2021. M. Lázaro-Gredilla, W. Lehrach, N. Gothoskar, G. Zhou, A. Dedieu, D. George.
- 5. Improved error rates for sparse (group) learning with Lipschitz loss functions. [PDF] *ArXiv*, 2021. **A. Dedieu**.
- 4. An error bound for Lasso and Group Lasso in high dimensions. [PDF] *ArXiv, 2019.* **A. Dedieu**.
- 3. Learning higher-order sequential structure with cloned HMMs. [PDF] *ArXiv, 2019.* **A. Dedieu**, N. Gothoskar, S. Swingle, W. Lehrach, M. Lázaro-Gredilla, D. George.
- 2. Error bounds for sparse classifiers in high-dimensions. [PDF] *Artificial Intelligence and Statistics, 2019.* **A. Dedieu**.
- 1. Hierarchical Modeling and Shrinkage for User Session Length Prediction in Media Streaming. [PDF] Conference on Information and Knowledge Management, 2018. A. Dedieu, R. Mazumder, Z. Zhu, H. Vahabi.

## Work Experience

- 2022- Research Scientist, Google DeepMind, SAN FRANCISCO AREA.
  - Addressing challenging object-centric vision and planning problems, which current AI models struggle with.
  - Building novel generative probabilistic models and solving the associated learning and inference problems.
  - Building novel transformers architecture to address inherent limitations of vanilla transformers.
- 2021–2022 Senior Research Scientist, Vicarious Al, SAN FRANCISCO AREA.
- 2018–2021 **Researcher**, Vicarious AI, SAN FRANCISCO AREA.
  - Created a pipeline for box detection with Recursive Cortical Networks (RCNs), used 1M+ times in production.
  - Creating novel computational algorithms to improve the internal cutting-edge RCN vision model performance. Findings led to 40% gains in speed and accuracy on robots.
  - Building new biologically-inspired probabilistic graphical models for central machine learning problems. Findings published in top journals/conferences.
- 2017–2018 Graduate Student Researcher, Pandora MIT, BOSTON.
  - 9-month research project, advised by Prof. Mazumder (MIT) and Zhu (Pandora).
  - Predicted user session length through a new hierarchical Bayesian modeling framework.
  - 2016 Equity Derivative Structurer, Société Générale, PARIS.
- 2013–2014 Teacher Assistant and Examiner, Jiao Tong University, Shanghai.

## Google Scholar

Number of citations (as of Nov 26, 2023): 378. H index: 8. [Profile]

## Selected open source projects

PGMax: Loopy belief propagation for factor graphs on discrete variables in JAX [GitHub]

Max-product noisy-OR [GitHub]

Perturb-and-max-product: Sampling and learning in discrete energy-based models [GitHub]

Sample-Efficient L0-L2 Constrained Structure Learning of Sparse Ising Models [GitHub]

Solving large-scale L1-regularized SVM and cousins [GitHub]

Subset Selection with Shrinkage [GitHub]

## Poster presentations

Dec. 2023 Neural Information Processing Systems.

July 2023 International Conference on Machine Learning [Recorded talk].

Dec. 2021 Neural Information Processing Systems.

Feb. 2021 Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence [Recorded talk] .

April 2019 Artificial Intelligence and Statistics.

### Patents

*US patent US2021/0125030A1*, issued April 29, 2021. [Link]

Method and system for query training. M. Lázaro-Gredilla, W. Lehrach, N. Gothoskar, G. Zhou, A. Dedieu, D. George.

## External panel

Sep. 2023 Unleashing the Future of Generative AI [Event] .

## Technical skills and Languages

Computing PYTHON, R, C++, SQL, GitHub

Languages French: mother tongue. English: fluent. Spanish: fluent. Chinese: two years

### Personal interests

Sports Tennis ten years (captain of a Ecole Polytechnique team), rugby and football (competitions).

Travel China, Russia, Japan, Indonesia, Bolivia, Peru, Cuba, Mexico, Eastern and Southern Europe.